

The Seven Bowls of Wrath

(By these final plagues Jesus finishes the outpouring of His wrath upon His enemies).

| Bowls | Description | Scripture Referents | Possible Meaning |
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| 1 st Rev. 16:1-2 | On the land: sores on the wicked | Ex. 9:9-11 | Judgments on source of livelihood on the land |
| 2 nd Rev. 16:3 | On the sea: sea to blood, death of sea creatures | Ex. 7:14-22 | Judgment on source of livelihood on the sea |
| 3 rd Rev. 16:4-7 | On rivers and springs: Became blood | Ex. 7:14-22 | Judgments on source of livelihood on the rivers and springs |
| 4 th Rev. 16:8-9 | On the sun: people scorched with fire | Gen. 19:23-29 | Judgments on heavens, the sun now active in destruction |
| 5 th Rev. 16:10-11 | On the throne: kingdom plunged into darkness | Ex. 10:21-29 | Afflictions that arise from moral degradation and spiritual darkness |
| 6 th Rev. 16:12-16 | On the Euphrates: kings gathered for war | Joel 3:2ff , Judges 5:19, 2 Kg. 23:29 | Death from external sources |
| 7 th Rev. 16:17-21 | Into the air: Great earthquake, huge hailstones | Ex. 9:13-26, | Overthrow of the great city and the cities of the nations |